

# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 201 problems in "6.5.3 Hyperbolic secant functions.m"

Problem 27: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[a + b x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 11 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a + b x]]}{b}$$

Result (type 3, 34 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2}(a + b x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Cosh}[a + b x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[a + b x]^2}}{b}$$

Problem 79: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 66 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Tanh}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^2 \operatorname{Tanh}[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 135 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d (1 + e^{c + d x})} a \left( -2 + 2 e^{c + d x} + c \sqrt{1 + e^{2(c + d x)}} + d \sqrt{1 + e^{2(c + d x)}} x + \sqrt{1 + e^{2(c + d x)}} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{c + d x}] - \sqrt{1 + e^{2(c + d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2(c + d x)}}\right] \right) \sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x])}$$

Problem 80: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 77 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d(1+e^{c+dx})} \sqrt{1+e^{2(c+dx)}} \left( c+dx + \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{c+dx}] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2(c+dx)}}\right] \right) \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}$$

**Problem 82: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+a \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 114 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{2d(a+a \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 231 leaves):

$$\left( \operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]^{3/2} \left( \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}(-c-dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{c+dx}}{1+e^{2(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2(c+dx)}} \left( 4c+4dx+4 \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{c+dx}] - 5\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{c+dx}] - 4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2(c+dx)}}\right] + 5\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{c+dx}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2(c+dx)}}\right] \right) - \frac{2 \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} \right) \right) / \left( 2d(a(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right)$$

**Problem 85: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \sqrt{3+3 \operatorname{Sech}[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 19 leaves, 2 steps):

$$2\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sech}[x]}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 54 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{1+e^{2x}} \left( x + \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^x] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2x}}\right] \right) \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sech}[x]}}{1+e^x}$$

**Problem 86: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \sqrt{3 - 3 \operatorname{Sech}[x]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 21 leaves, 2 steps):

$$2\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sech}[x]}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 56 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{1 + e^{2x}} \left(-x + \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2x}}\right]\right) \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sech}[x]}}{-1 + e^x}$$

**Problem 94: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 106 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{ad} 2\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b(1 - \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1 + \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}}$$

Result (type 8, 16 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]}} \, dx$$

**Problem 129: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \operatorname{Coth}[c + dx]^3 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 217 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-b} d} + \frac{3b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right]}{4\sqrt{a-b} d}$$

$$\frac{a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{3b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{4\sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{2d}$$

Result (type 3, 844 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Csch}[c + dx]^2\right) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]}}{d} + \frac{1}{4d \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]}} \\
 & \left( \left( 3b \left( \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}\right] + \sqrt{-a-b} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}\right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{-a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}{a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}} (a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left( \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]} \right) + \left( 2 \left( \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-a-b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}\right] \right) \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{-a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}{a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}} (a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left( \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \right) + \left( 2a \left( \sqrt{-a-b} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left( -4 \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}\right] + \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}\right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}}\right] \right) \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{-a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}{a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]}} (a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Cosh}[2(c + dx)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left( \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left( a^2 - 2b^2 + 4b(b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx]) - 2(b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + dx])^2 \right) \right) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 130: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Tanh}[c + dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 344 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{3b^2d} 2a(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{3bd} \\
 & 2\sqrt{a+b} (a+2b) \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & 2\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

### Problem 131: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 125 leaves, 1 step):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b}d} 2 \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a}{a+b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a-b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} (a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 16 leaves):

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} dx$$

### Problem 132: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b} d} 2 \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a}{a+b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a-b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} (a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 135: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 31 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Result (type 3, 82 leaves):

$$\left(2 \sqrt{b+a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx] \operatorname{Log}\left[a \sqrt{b+a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx] + \frac{a^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}\right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a} d \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]\right)$$

**Problem 136: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-b} d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b} d}$$

Result (type 3, 419 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} d \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{b+a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x] \left( 4 \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{-a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}\right] \sqrt{-a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x] - \right.$$

$$\sqrt{a} \sqrt{-a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}\right] \sqrt{-a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x] +$$

$$\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{-a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}\right] \sqrt{-a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x] +$$

$$\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}\right] \sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x] -$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-a-b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}\right] \sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x] \right) \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]$$

**Problem 137: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c+d x]^3}{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 262 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-b} d} +$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right]}{4 (a-b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{4 (a+b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b} d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}{4 (a+b) d (1 - \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}{4 (a-b) d (1 + \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 925 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 (a - b) (a + b) d \sqrt{a + b} \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]} \\
 & \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \left( \left( \sqrt{a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{-a - b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} \right] + \sqrt{-a - b} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{-a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}{a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} (a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left( \sqrt{-a - b} \sqrt{a - b} \sqrt{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]} \right) + \left( (2 a^2 - 3 b^2) \left( \sqrt{a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{-a - b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-a - b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{-a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}{a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} (a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left( a^{3/2} \sqrt{-a - b} \sqrt{a - b} \sqrt{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \right) + \left( (2 a^2 - 2 b^2) \left( \sqrt{-a - b} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left( -4 \sqrt{a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} \right] + \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - b} \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a - b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{-a - b} \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{-a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}{a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]}} (a + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Cosh}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left( \sqrt{-a - b} \sqrt{a - b} \sqrt{-1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left( a^2 - 2 b^2 + 4 b (b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]) - 2 (b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x])^2 \right) \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]} + \\
 & \left( (b + a \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]) \left( -\frac{a}{2 (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a - b \operatorname{Cosh}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Csch}[c + d x]^2}{2 (-a^2 + b^2)} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x] \right) / \left( d \sqrt{a + b} \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



**Problem 138: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{\text{Tanh}[c + d x]^4}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 610 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{b^2 d} 4 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \text{Coth}[c + d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1 - \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1 + \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{15 b^4 d} \\
 & 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 a^2 + 9 b^2) \text{Coth}[c + d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1 - \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1 + \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{b d} \\
 & 4 \sqrt{a + b} \text{Coth}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1 - \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1 + \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{15 b^3 d} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{a + b} (8 a^2 - 2 a b + 9 b^2) \text{Coth}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1 - \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1 + \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{a d} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{a + b} \text{Coth}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{a}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1 - \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1 + \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \\
 & \frac{8 a \sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]} \text{Tanh}[c + d x]}{15 b^2 d} + \frac{2 \text{Sech}[c + d x] \sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]} \text{Tanh}[c + d x]}{5 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 139: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{\text{Tanh}[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 310 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{b^2 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{bd} \\
 & 2\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{ad} \\
 & 2\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 140: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 106 leaves, 1 step):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{ad} 2\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 16 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} dx$$

**Problem 141: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b} d} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b} d} \\
 & \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a d} \\
 & 2\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c+dx]}{d\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{(a^2-b^2) d\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 145: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c+dx]}{(a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right]}{(a-b)^{3/2} d} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{(a+b)^{3/2} d} + \frac{2 b^2}{a (a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 927 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{2 a (-a+b) (a+b) d (a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])^{3/2}} \\
 & (b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx])^{3/2} \left( -\left( \left( 2 \sqrt{a} b \left( \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left( \sqrt{-a-b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{-a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}{a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}} \right. \\
 & \left. (a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]) \right) / \left( \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left( (a^2+b^2) \left( \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-a-b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{-a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}{a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}} (a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left( a^{3/2} \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left( (a^2-b^2) \left( \sqrt{-a-b} \left( -4 \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}} \right] \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{-a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}{a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]}} (a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Cosh}[2(c+dx)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left( \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left( a^2-2b^2+4b(b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx]) - 2(b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left( (b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx])^2 \left( -\frac{2b^2}{a^2(-a^2+b^2)} - \frac{2b^3}{a^2(a^2-b^2)(b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+dx])} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]^2 \right) / \left( d \right. \\
 & \left. (a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 146: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c + d x]^3}{(a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 316 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(2 a - 3 b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right]}{2 (a - b)^{5/2} d} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right]}{4 (a - b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{4 (a + b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{(2 a + 3 b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{2 (a + b)^{5/2} d} - \\ & \frac{2 b^4}{a (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]}}{4 (a + b)^2 d (1 - \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x])} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x]}}{4 (a - b)^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Sech}[c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1019 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 a (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])^{3/2}} \\
 & (b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x])^{3/2} \left( \left( (-a^3 b + 7 a b^3) \left( \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} \right] + \sqrt{-a-b} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{-a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}{a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} (a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left( \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]} \right) + \left( (2 a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 - 2 b^4) \left( \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-a-b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{-a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}{a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} (a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left( a^{3/2} \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left( (2 a^4 - 4 a^2 b^2 + 2 b^4) \left( \sqrt{-a-b} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left( -4 \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} \right] + \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} \right] \right) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{-a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}{a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]}} (a+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Cosh}[2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left( \sqrt{-a-b} \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{-1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left( a^2 - 2 b^2 + 4 b (b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]) - 2 (b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left( (b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x])^2 \left( -\frac{a^4 + a^2 b^2 + 4 b^4}{2 a^2 (-a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{2 b^5}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x])} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 - b^2 + 2 a b \operatorname{Cosh}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csch}[c+d x]^2}{2 (-a^2 + b^2)^2} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]^2 \right) / \left( d (a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])^{3/2} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 147: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tanh}[c + d x]^4}{(a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 907 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{a\sqrt{a+b}d} 2 \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
& \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{b^2\sqrt{a+b}d} \\
& 4a \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
& \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{3b^4\sqrt{a+b}d} \\
& 2a(8a^2-5b^2) \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
& \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a\sqrt{a+b}d} \\
& 2 \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
& \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+b}d} \\
& 4 \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
& \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{3b^3\sqrt{a+b}d} \\
& 2(2a+b)(4a+b) \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
& \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a^2d} \\
& 2\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
& \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{4a \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} + \\
& \frac{2b^2 \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{a(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} - \frac{2a^2 \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}} + \\
& \frac{2(4a^2-b^2)\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$



Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 148: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{\text{Tanh}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 344 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a b^2 d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \text{Coth}[c + d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b (1 - \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b (1 + \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{a b d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a + b} \text{Coth}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b (1 - \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b (1 + \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{a^2 d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a + b} \text{Coth}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{a}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b (1 - \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b (1 + \text{Sech}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{2 \text{Tanh}[c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 149: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \text{Sech}[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 347 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{a\sqrt{a+b}d} 2 \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a\sqrt{a+b}d} \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a^2d} \\
 & 2\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{2b^2 \operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]}{a(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 150: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c+dx]^2}{(a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 665 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 4 a \operatorname{Coth}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left( (a-b)(a+b)^{3/2} d \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{a \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 \operatorname{Coth}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \\
 & \quad \left( (3 a-b) \operatorname{Coth}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left( (a-b)(a+b)^{3/2} d \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{a \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 \operatorname{Coth}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a^2 d} \\
 & \quad 2 \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Coth}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{b(1-\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[c+d x]}{d(a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Tanh}[c+d x]}{(a^2-b^2) d(a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{4 a b^2 \operatorname{Tanh}[c+d x]}{(a^2-b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}} + \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{Tanh}[c+d x]}{a(a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 158:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 108 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2x^2}{21c^4\sqrt{\text{Sech}[2\text{Log}[cx]]}} + \frac{x^6}{7\sqrt{\text{Sech}[2\text{Log}[cx]]}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2})^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcCot}[cx], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21c^5\left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right)x\sqrt{\text{Sech}[2\text{Log}[cx]]}}$$

Result (type 4, 120 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21\sqrt{2}c^6\sqrt{c^2x^2}}\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2}{1+c^4x^4}} \left(\sqrt{c^2x^2}(2+5c^4x^4+3c^8x^8) + 2(-1)^{1/4}\sqrt{1+c^4x^4}\text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4}\sqrt{c^2x^2}\right], -1\right]\right)$$

**Problem 160: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{\text{Sech}[2\text{Log}[cx]]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 203 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2}{5c^4\sqrt{\text{Sech}[2\text{Log}[cx]]}} - \frac{2}{5c^4\left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)x^2\sqrt{\text{Sech}[2\text{Log}[cx]]}} + \frac{x^4}{5\sqrt{\text{Sech}[2\text{Log}[cx]]}} + \frac{2\sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2})^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcCot}[cx], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5c^3\left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right)x\sqrt{\text{Sech}[2\text{Log}[cx]]}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2})^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcCot}[cx], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5c^3\left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right)x\sqrt{\text{Sech}[2\text{Log}[cx]]}}$$

Result (type 4, 155 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}c^4\sqrt{c^2x^2}}\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2}{1+c^4x^4}} \left(\left(c^2x^2\right)^{3/2}\left(1+c^4x^4\right) - 2(-1)^{3/4}\sqrt{1+c^4x^4}\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4}\sqrt{c^2x^2}\right], -1\right] + 2(-1)^{3/4}\sqrt{1+c^4x^4}\text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4}\sqrt{c^2x^2}\right], -1\right]\right)$$

**Problem 162: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 87 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^2}{3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2})^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}[c x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 c \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) x \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]}}$$

Result (type 4, 107 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 (c^2 x^2)^{3/2}} x^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2}{2 + 2 c^4 x^4}} \\ \left(\sqrt{c^2 x^2 (1 + c^4 x^4)} - 2 (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{1 + c^4 x^4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{c^2 x^2}\right], -1\right]\right)$$

**Problem 166: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]}}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 137 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]}}{c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}} + \\ c \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}[c x], \frac{1}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]} - \\ \frac{1}{2} c \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}[c x], \frac{1}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]}$$

Result (type 4, 53 leaves):

$$-c^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]} \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Cosh}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]} + \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{Log}[c x], 2\right]\right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]}$$

**Problem 168: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]}}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 80 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3} \left( c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} \right) \sqrt{\text{Sech}[2 \text{Log}[c x]]} + \frac{1}{6} c^3 \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}[c x], \frac{1}{2}\right] \sqrt{\text{Sech}[2 \text{Log}[c x]]}$$

Result (type 4, 117 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 x^4 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2}{1 + c^4 x^4}} \left( -\sqrt{c^2 x^2} (1 + c^4 x^4) + (-1)^{1/4} c^4 x^4 \sqrt{1 + c^4 x^4} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{c^2 x^2}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 170: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\text{Sech}[2 \text{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 141 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4}{77 c^4 \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) \text{Sech}[2 \text{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} + \frac{6 x^4}{77 \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) \text{Sech}[2 \text{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} + \frac{x^8}{11 \text{Sech}[2 \text{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}[c x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{77 c^5 \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right)^2 x^3 \text{Sech}[2 \text{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 128 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2}{1 + c^4 x^4}} \left( \sqrt{c^2 x^2} (4 + 17 c^4 x^4 + 20 c^8 x^8 + 7 c^{12} x^{12}) + 4 (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{1 + c^4 x^4} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{c^2 x^2}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 154 \sqrt{2} c^8 \sqrt{c^2 x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 172: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{\text{Sech}[2 \text{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 251 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4}{15 c^4 \left( c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} \right) \left( c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right) x^4 \operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{4}{15 c^4 \left( c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} \right) x^2 \operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 x^2}{15 \left( c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} \right) \operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{x^6}{9 \operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left( c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right)^2}} \left( c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcCot} [c x], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{15 c^3 \left( c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} \right)^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left( c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right)^2}} \left( c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcCot} [c x], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{15 c^3 \left( c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} \right)^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 164 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{90 \sqrt{2} c^6 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2}{1 + c^4 x^4}} \left( (c^2 x^2)^{3/2} (11 + 16 c^4 x^4 + 5 c^8 x^8) - \right. \\
 & \left. 12 (-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{1 + c^4 x^4} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{c^2 x^2} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 12 (-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{1 + c^4 x^4} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{c^2 x^2} \right], -1 \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 174: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 111 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2}{7 \left( c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} \right) \operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}} + \frac{x^4}{7 \operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left( c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right)^2}} \left( c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcCot} [c x], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{7 c \left( c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} \right)^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sech} [2 \operatorname{Log} [c x]]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 119 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{14 \sqrt{2} c^4 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2}{1 + c^4 x^4}} \\
 & \left( \sqrt{c^2 x^2} (3 + 4 c^4 x^4 + c^8 x^8) - 4 (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{1 + c^4 x^4} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{c^2 x^2} \right], -1 \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 176: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x}{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 214 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{12}{5 \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x^4 \operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} + \frac{6}{5 \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) x^2 \operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{x^2}{5 \operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} + \frac{12 c \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}[c x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right)^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{6 c \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}[c x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right)^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 171 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{10 c^2 \left(c^2 x^2\right)^{3/2}} \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2}{2 + 2 c^4 x^4}} \left(\sqrt{c^2 x^2} \left(-5 - 4 c^4 x^4 + c^8 x^8\right) - \right. \\ & \left. 12 (-1)^{3/4} c^2 x^2 \sqrt{1 + c^4 x^4} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{c^2 x^2}\right], -1\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 12 (-1)^{3/4} c^2 x^2 \sqrt{1 + c^4 x^4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{c^2 x^2}\right], -1\right]\right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 180: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]^{3/2}}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 92 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) x^2 \operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]^{3/2} - \frac{1}{4 c} \\ & \left(c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) \sqrt{\frac{c^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(c^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x^3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}[c x], \frac{1}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sech}[2 \operatorname{Log}[c x]]^{3/2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 98 leaves):



$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{c^2 x^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{2} c^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2}{1 + c^4 x^4}} \left( \sqrt{c^2 x^2} - (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{1 + c^4 x^4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{c^2 x^2}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

### Problem 185: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Sech}\left[a + b \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 69 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{1 + 4 b n} 16 e^{4 a} x \left(c x^n\right)^{4 b} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[4, \frac{1}{2} \left(4 + \frac{1}{b n}\right), \frac{1}{2} \left(6 + \frac{1}{b n}\right), -e^{2 a} \left(c x^n\right)^{2 b}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 750 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 b^3 n^3} (-1 + 4 b^2 n^2) x \operatorname{Sech}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sech}\left[a + b n \operatorname{Log}[x] + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Sinh}\left[b n \operatorname{Log}[x]\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{3 b n} x \operatorname{Sech}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sech}\left[a + b n \operatorname{Log}[x] + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]^3 \operatorname{Sinh}\left[b n \operatorname{Log}[x]\right] + \frac{1}{6 b^2 n^2}$$

$$x \operatorname{Sech}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Sech}\left[a + b n \operatorname{Log}[x] + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]^2$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right] + 2 b n \operatorname{Sinh}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]\right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{6 b^3 n^3 (1 + 2 b n)} e^{-\frac{a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)}{b n}} \operatorname{Sech}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]$$

$$\left(e^{\left(2 + \frac{1}{b n}\right) \left(a + b \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)} \operatorname{Cosh}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]\right)$$

$$\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1 + \frac{1}{2 b n}, 2 + \frac{1}{2 b n}, -e^{2 \left(a + b \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)}\right] -$$

$$e^{\frac{a}{b n} + \frac{-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]}{n}} (1 + 2 b n) x \left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2 b n},\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.1 + \frac{1}{2 b n}, -e^{2 \left(a + b n \operatorname{Log}[x] + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right)} + \operatorname{Sinh}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]\right)\right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{3 b n (1 + 2 b n)} 2 e^{-\frac{a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)}{b n}} \operatorname{Sech}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]$$

$$\left(e^{\left(2 + \frac{1}{b n}\right) \left(a + b \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)} \operatorname{Cosh}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]\right)$$

$$\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1 + \frac{1}{2 b n}, 2 + \frac{1}{2 b n}, -e^{2 \left(a + b \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)}\right] -$$

$$e^{\frac{a}{b n} + \frac{-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]}{n}} (1 + 2 b n) x \left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2 b n},\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.1 + \frac{1}{2 b n}, -e^{2 \left(a + b n \operatorname{Log}[x] + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right)} + \operatorname{Sinh}\left[a + b \left(-n \operatorname{Log}[x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[c x^n\right]\right)\right]\right)\right)$$

### Problem 187: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Sech}[a + 2 \operatorname{Log}[c \sqrt{x}]]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 c^6 e^{-a}}{\left(c^4 + \frac{e^{-2a}}{x^2}\right)^2}$$

Result (type 1, 62 leaves):

$$- \left( (2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[a] - \operatorname{Sinh}[a]) (2 c^4 x^2 + \operatorname{Cosh}[a]^2 - 2 \operatorname{Cosh}[a] \operatorname{Sinh}[a] + \operatorname{Sinh}[a]^2)) / \right. \\ \left. (c^2 ((1 + c^4 x^2) \operatorname{Cosh}[a] + (-1 + c^4 x^2) \operatorname{Sinh}[a])^2) \right)$$

### Problem 188: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Sech}\left[a + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{c}{\sqrt{x}}\right]\right]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 25 leaves, 4 steps):

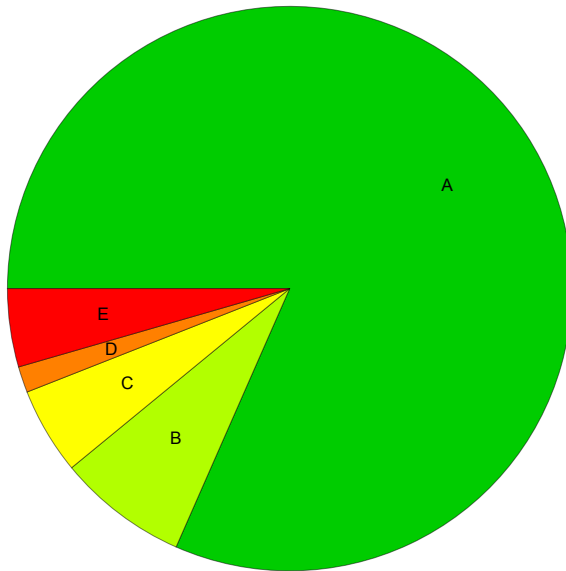
$$\frac{2 c^2 e^{-3a}}{\left(e^{-2a} + \frac{c^4}{x^2}\right)^2}$$

Result (type 1, 64 leaves):

$$- \left( (2 c^6 ((c^4 + 2 x^2) \operatorname{Cosh}[a] + (c^4 - 2 x^2) \operatorname{Sinh}[a]) (\operatorname{Cosh}[2a] + \operatorname{Sinh}[2a])) / \right. \\ \left. ((c^4 + x^2) \operatorname{Cosh}[a] + (c^4 - x^2) \operatorname{Sinh}[a])^2 \right)$$

## Summary of Integration Test Results

201 integration problems



A - 164 optimal antiderivatives

B - 15 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 10 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 3 unable to integrate problems

E - 9 integration timeouts